Year 1/2: Religious Education: Who is Muslim and how do they live?

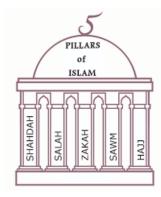
Key Vocabulary	
Islam	Islam is the second most popular religion in the world.
Muslim	A follower of the religion of Islam .
Allah	The Arabic name that Muslims use for God.
Five Pillars of Islam	The five things that Muslims are expected to do.
Prophets	Special messengers sent from Allah.
Muhammad	The last prophet and the key prophet in Islam.





Key Beliefs

Muslims believe that there is only one God called Allah. They believe Allah is the only ruler of the universe. The word 'Islam' means submission and obedience to Allah.



The Five Pillars of Islam

As well as the six main beliefs, there are Five Pillars of Islam.

Shahadah: Muslims say a declaration of faith.

Salah: Muslims pray five times a day. Before prayer, they must wash themselves and then face Mecca whilst praying.

Zakat: Muslims must donate to charities.

Sawm: Muslims fast for one month during a time called **Ramadan**.

Hajj: Muslims have to travel to Mecca once in their lifetime, if they can afford to.

The Qur'an The Muslim holy book is called the Qur'an. Muslims believe that it is a record of the exact words that Allah said.